









Speakers

Meet the Experts: Voices Behind the Evolution



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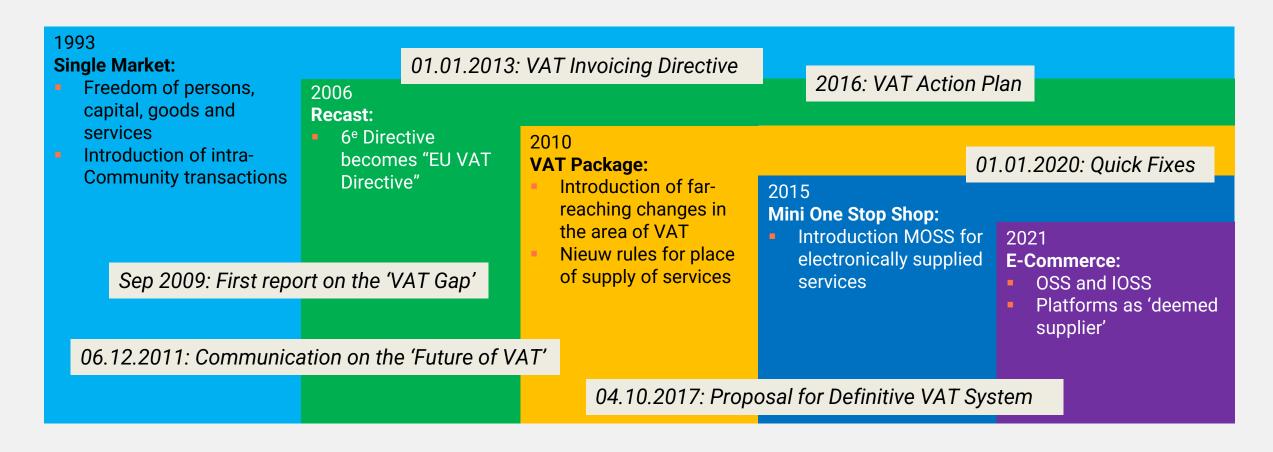
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Proposals European Commission

8 December 2022: VAT in the Digital Age





ABC van facturatie

A-invoicing



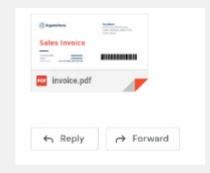
B-invoicing



C-invoicing



D-invoicing



E-invoicing



Analog: Hand-written on paper (or something else)





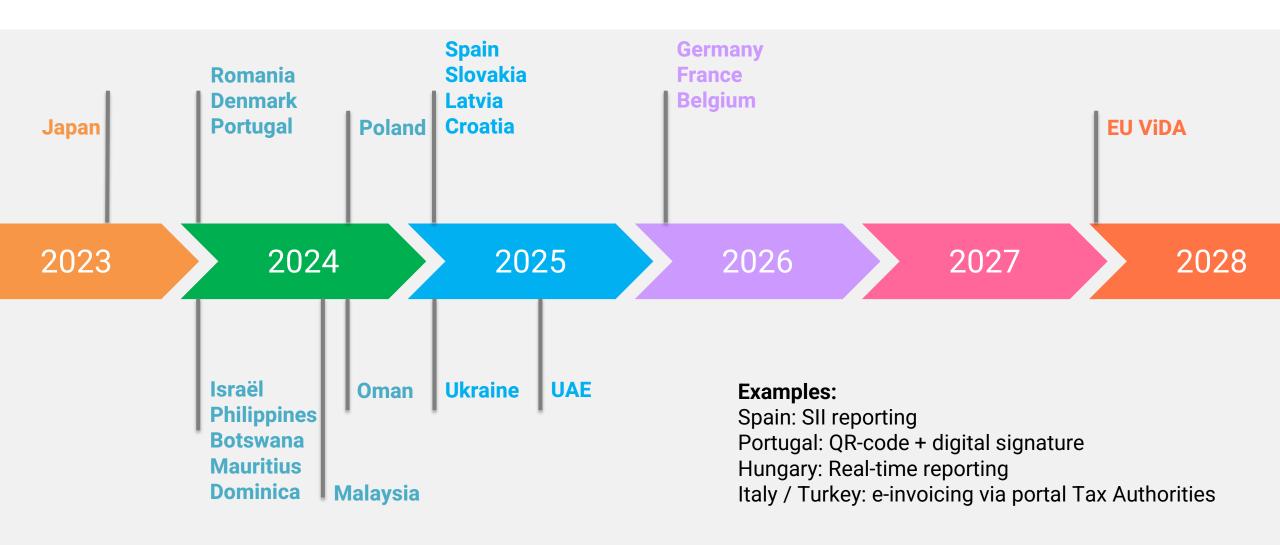








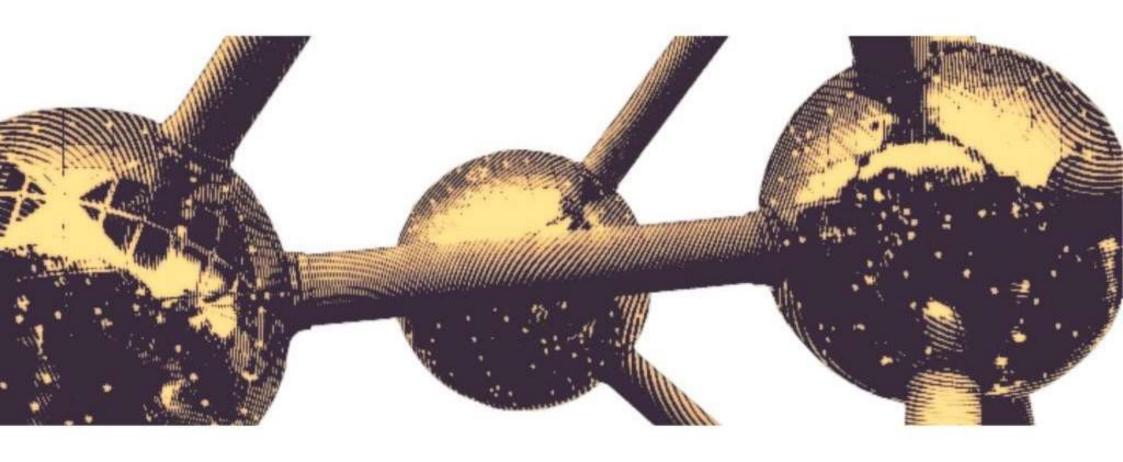
Trends and developments



Trends and developments

Belgium

2026



Structured e-invoicing

Bart Buelens - Mo El Kastite



Setting the scene **E-invoicing and digital reporting**

Tax authorities are going digital

Trend on global scale

Evolution towards electronic invoicing and reporting

(Near) real-time visibility on transactions

Driver : boosting VAT revenue

Rise of e-audits

...

Business challenges

Investments in set-up and maintenance (ERP/invoicing/archiving/...)

Scrutiny on data delivered digitally to authorities

Staying up to date with complex scattered landscape

Multiple country approach

Manual workarounds become problematic

...



Invoicing legislation Current rules (BE)

Impact of new (draft) legislation

B2B: recipient is VAT taxable person (even exempt)

Mandatory invoicing

Non VAT taxable legal persons

Governmental institutions (B2G) and other (e.g. holdings)

B2G: Directive 2014/55/EU

B2C: limited amount of cases (e.g. certain distance sales, cars, immovable works, ...)

"Voluntary" invoicing

Structured e-invoicing obligation

An invoice that has been **issued, transmitted and received** in a structured electronic format which allows for its automatic and electronic **processing**



E-invoicing legislation Current state of play

Art. 218 VAT Directive

Invoices are issued on paper or in electronic form

Art. 232 VAT Directive

Acceptance by the recipient required for e-invoicing

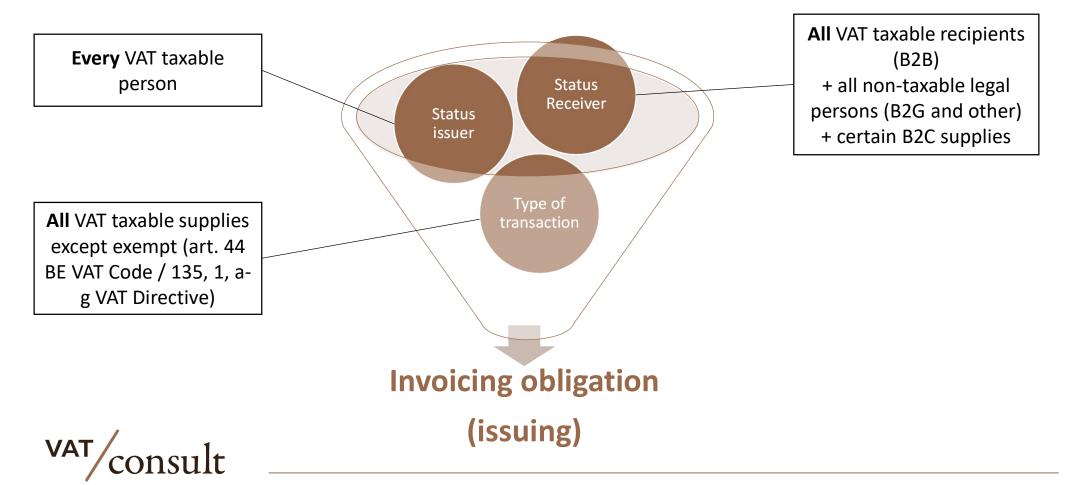
Art. 395 VAT Directive

Derogative measures possible after unanimous decision of EU Council upon proposal of the **Commission**

- 2019: Mandatory B2G e-invoicing (Directive 2014/55/EU) based on PEPPOL standard
- Oct. 5, 2023: Request approval EU
 Council/EU Commission (pending)
- Dec. 28, 2023: draft law published
 - No e-reporting (yet)
- 1 Feb 2024: law voted in Parliament
- 2024-2026: Royal Decree, Circular letters, etc.
- Jan. 1, 2026: "Big Bang" e-invoicing
- ???: E-reporting



Invoicing (general) Current conditions – 3 "vectors"



Structured e-invoicing Future conditions – 3 "vectors"

Every VAT taxable person established in Belgium using his BE VAT number – except:

- (1) Taxpayers with flat-rate scheme (until 2028)
- (2) Bankrupt companies (insolvency)
- (3) fully exempt VAT taxable persons (art. 44 BE VAT code)
- (4) Foreign taxable persons without a fixed establishment

Status issuer

Type of transaction

Structured e-invoicing

obligation

(issuing and receiving)

All VAT taxable recipients (B2B) required to communicate their BE

VAT number

→ Fully VAT exempt (art. 44 VAT Code) entities without right of VAT deduction fall outside this scope

All VAT taxable supplies except exempt (art. 44 BE VAT Code)



Structured e-invoicing **Examples**

Structured e-invoice?

 Domestic supply to VAT payer with BE VAT number

¥

Intra-Community supply

. .

Export (BE VAT registered client)

X

 Construction services in other Member State (reverse charge)

X

Catering service in other Member
 State (no reverse charge)

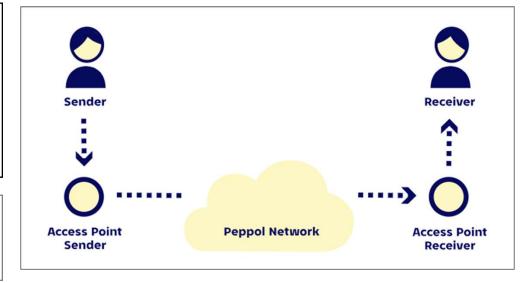


Structured e-invoicing How?

- PEPPOL Network
- PEPPOL-Bis format

Deviation possible provided parties agree + meet European standard for semantics + syntax

Already exists for B2G e-invoicing
Used in several other countries
Operability
Free choice access point



4 Corner model

Free choice for taxpayers

3th party e-invoicing software / activate PEPPOL in existing software / develop software that complies with the standards

Hermes: safety net



No change to rules when VAT becomes due

Classic forms of issuance (self, outsourcing, self-billing)

Credit notes/corrections subject to same terms and conditions initial invoice = less "flexibility"



Source image: peppol.com

• Is the structured e-invoicing obligation also applicable if the recipient is a non VAT taxable person?

- No
 - B2G: application of Directive 2014/55/EU
 - B2C: No obligation (even with mandatory billing)
 - Other non-VAT taxable persons (e.g. holdings): no obligation to communicate VAT number so in principle no obligation to issue structured e-invoices (tbc)



What about foreign companies?

- Foreign companies with fixed establishment in Belgium are considered as established in Belgium → same obligations as Belgian companies
- Foreign companies without fixed establishment in Belgium
 - Without BE VAT number (obligation to register)

 not subject to obligation
 - With BE VAT number
 - → No obligation to issue structured e-invoices
 - → Obligation to receive structured e-invoices → Obligation for Belgian suppliers to issue structured e-invoices if all conditions are met
 - In practice: possible requirement by (Belgian) customers to standardize billing process (commercial discussion)
- Possibility to use HERMES as fall back (to receive structured e-invoices)



- What about credit notes?
- Credit notes should basically be issued in the same format as the initial (and future) invoice. Question whether other corrections will follow the same rules (e.g. material errors).
- What in case of non-compliance?
- Theoretically very high risks (penalties). Open question whether VAT deduction right of recipient will be made dependent on a structured e-invoice



- What about VAT groups?
- VAT groups as such are not subject to the obligation the members of a VAT group are (cfr. current legislation)
- They should be able to issue and receive structured e-invoices
 - Exception (1) issuing: transactions exempt from VAT by virtue of art. 44 VAT Code (cfr. general rules)
 - Exception (2) receiving: members of a fully VAT exempt VAT group without right of VAT deduction
- "Internal" transactions within the VAT group are subject to structured invoicing obligation



Implementation Supporting measures for SME's (pm)

- Changes to investment deductions
 - Increased investment deduction of 20%
 - For digital investments in billing, customer relationship management,
 e-commerce and cybersecurity
- Increased cost deduction 120%
 - For structured e-invoicing subscription and related consulting fees



VAT Consult Our team





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e-Invoicing in Belgium:
Roadmap to VAT Compliance
& LIVE DEMO

Speakers

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Navigating Belgium e-Invoicing Landscape in 2024



Agenda

- **01** What is the Peppol?
 - Digitalizing trade and e-Invoicing
- Peppol BIS 3.0 and Standards in Belgium
 - Key points and corner models
- Technical Aspects & Business Preparations and Implementations
 - Steps and best practices for seamless adaptation and benefits of RTC's solution
- **RTC Introduction and Solutions**
 - Key takeaways for Belgium
- 05 Q&A



What is the Peppol?

Digitalizing trade and e-Invoicing

PEPPOL

Digitalizing Trade and e-Invoicing

What is PEPPOL?

- A network facilitating electronic business transactions across Europe between enterprises and governments.
- Provides standardized document exchange formats and protocols.
- Enhances automation and efficiency in business processes.

Global Reach and Use

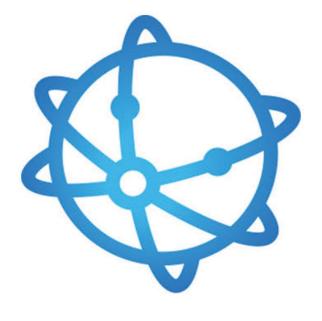
- Actively used in 26 countries by businesses and government entities.
- Primarily utilized in B2G (Business-to-Government) transactions, with increasing adoption in B2B (Business-to-Business) settings.

Foundation and Evolution

- Established in 2008.
- Has significantly contributed to the advancement of digital trade and e-Invoicing systems.



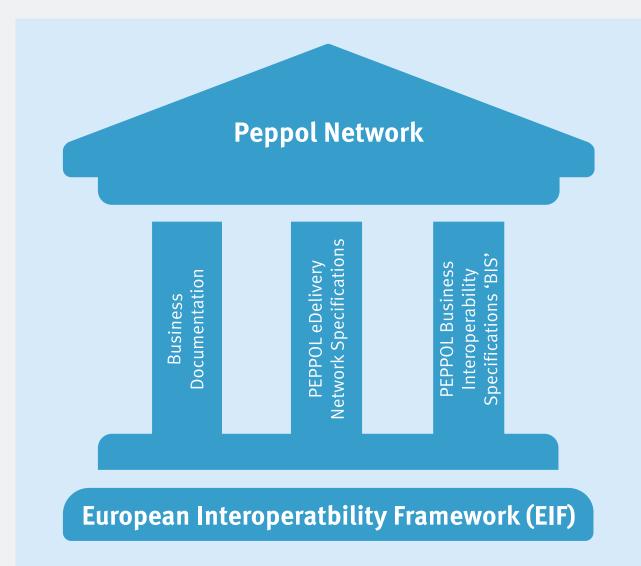




Belgium e-Invoicing



PEPPOL Pillar Model



1 – Business Documentation Pillar (Foundation of Cooperation)

- Sets foundational terms for collaboration across all involved entities.
- Managed by OpenPeppol and Peppol Authorities.

2 – Peppol eDelivery Network Pillar (Technical Framework)

 Ensures secure communication between accesspoint providers using common formats and digital signatures.

3 – Peppol BIS Pillar (Standardized E-Document Specifications)

 Allows for country specific syntaxes and is responsive to OpenPeppol updates.



Peppol BIS 3.0 and Standards in Belgium Key points and corner models

Belgium e-Invoicing

PEPPOL BIS Network & Standards

Structured Electronic Invoice

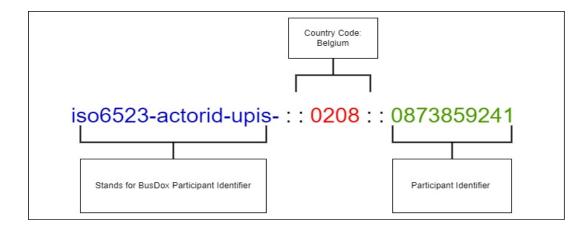
- Allows deviations provided parties agree and meet EN 16931 standards for semantics and syntax.
- Facilitates the use of negative invoices over credit notes, accurately reflecting transaction rectifications preferred by businesses.

PEPPOL Framework

- Ensures system compatibility through an XML-based standard.
- Facilitates secure, standardized data exchange via Access Points.
- Credit notes or corrections are subject to the same terms and conditions as structured invoices.



ISO6523 Code

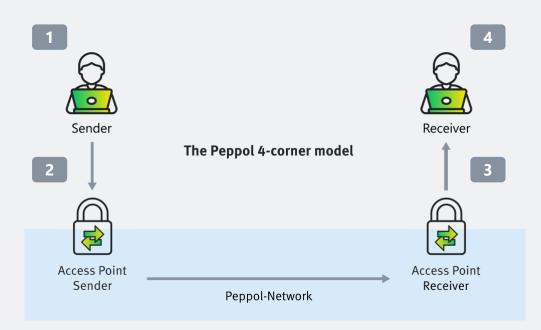


ISO6523 codes used in Peppol BIS

PEPPOL receivers and senders (participants) are uniquely identified using ISO 6523.

Syntax for receiver and sender via EDI

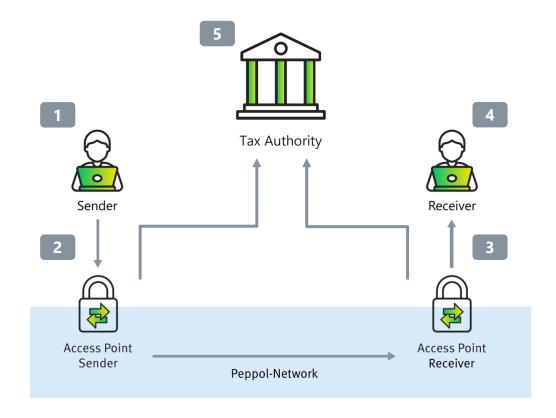
4-Corner Model



The Peppol 4-corner model Phase 1

5-Corner Model



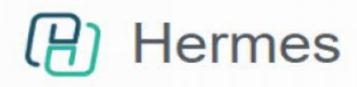


The Peppol 5-corner model Long Term Vision

Introduction to Hermes



Facilitating e-Invoicing in Belgium



Hermes simplifies e-Invoicing for both senders and recipients:

#1 #2 #3 #5 #4 Promotes development of Enables public authorities to Planned as a temporary The primary purpose is Supports manual (PDF) and new, improved IT solutions recover investments faster solution until 2026 designed for invoice electronic processes, in response to increasing ecatering to different recipients who do not have through structured e-Invoice volumes the necessary technical technological capabilities invoicing requirements to receive structured e-Invoices



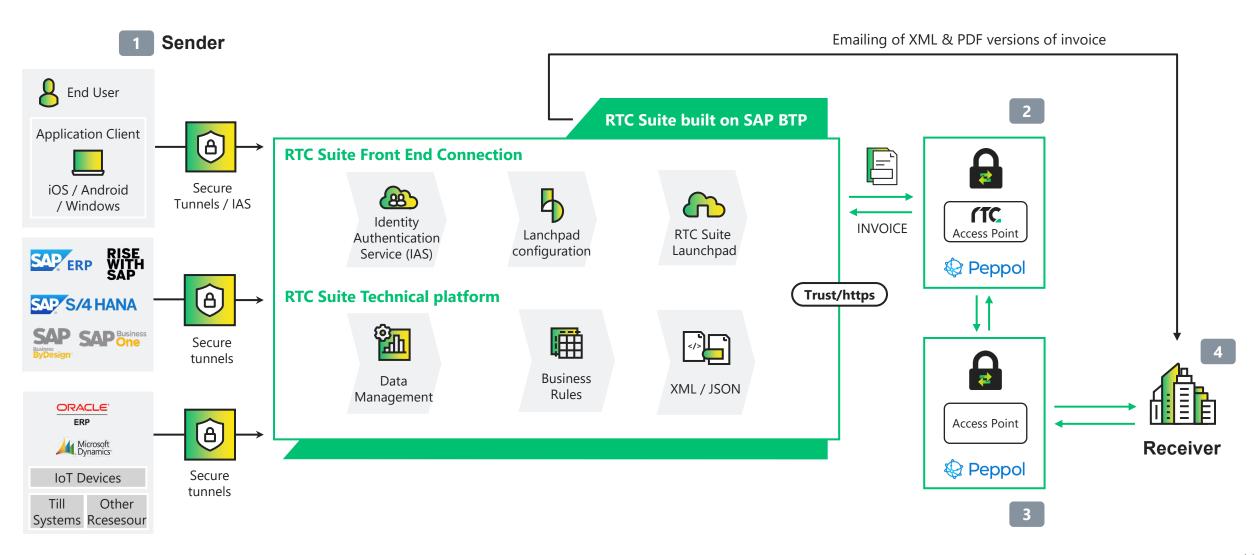
Technical Aspects & Business Preparations and Implementations

Steps and best practices for seamless adaptation and benefits of RTC's solution

Business Preparation & Implementation



RTC – Belgium e-Invoice Solution



The Belgian Indirect Tax Reporting playing field



Your challenges

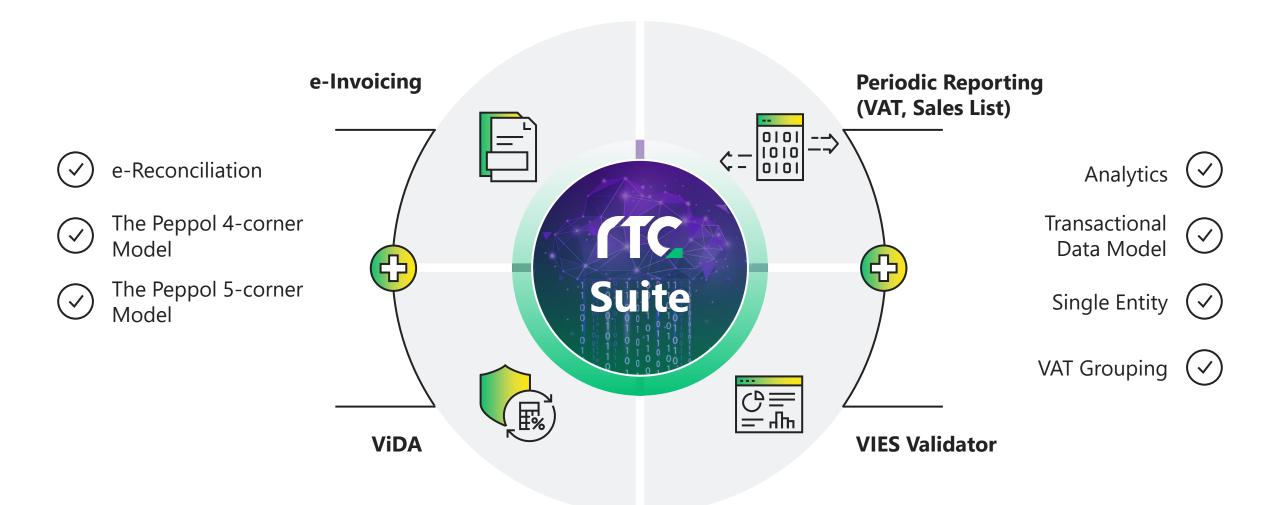
- Future e-Invoicing requirement changes the whole reporting process (Near-Time Reporting, a different control environment with preventive checks and validations and analytics needed?)
- e-Invoicing has to be embedded into the Indirect Tax Reporting process
- Future e-Invoicing regulation asks for a transactional data model with quality issues
- e-Invoicing needs a future proof technology

Our solution approach

- Our system is designed to seamlessly integrate with the ERP. It autonomously reads the essential real-time transaction data, without the need for any prefilled structured files from the client's end, to generate the requisite XML format.
- E2E process (from data gathering from various source systems including technical checks to the transmission to business partner (via Peppol network) and archiving.
- Individual (business) checks possible to improve and maintain the control environment needed.
- Reconciliation with source system(s) and VAT Reporting possible to fulfill tax administration expectations.
- Data Information platform to enhance transactional data model (additional data fields) outside the source systems possible.
- Embedding the e-Invoicing solution in a tax control framework (status overview, task management, risk management, controls management) possible.

RTC Suite – Comprehensive Suite for Belgium





Key Takeaways

(TC

Key information to remember



Peppol Network

- Seamless Integration within Peppol Network
- Cost-effective compliance
- Global accessibility and interoperability



Challenges

- New (near-time) reporting and compliance process with a different risk and control profile
- Transactional data model (which requires a high data quality)
- Future-proof technology



RTC solution

- Peppol access point
- E2E process solution
- (Tax) data & information management in the solution
- Comprehensive Indirect Tax solution (e-Invoicing, e-Reporting, periodic reporting and Tax Control Framework functionalities



RTC Introduction and Solutions

Key takeaways for Belgium



RTC Introduction



Company overview

We started RTC to fulfill a simple mission: to provide a compact and simple solution to help multinationals manage compliance obligations on a single platform.

Our founder and the whole team have years of experience in:



Regulatory tax compliance



Programming and architecture



SAP ecosystems



Global tax technology transformation projects

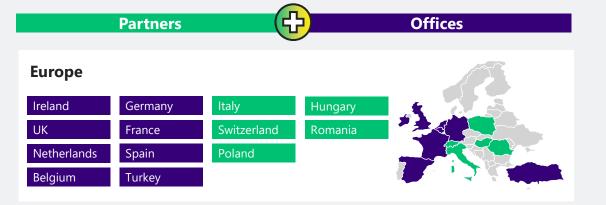


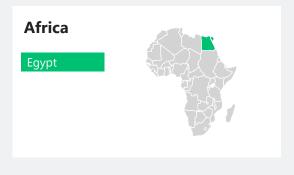






Gartner









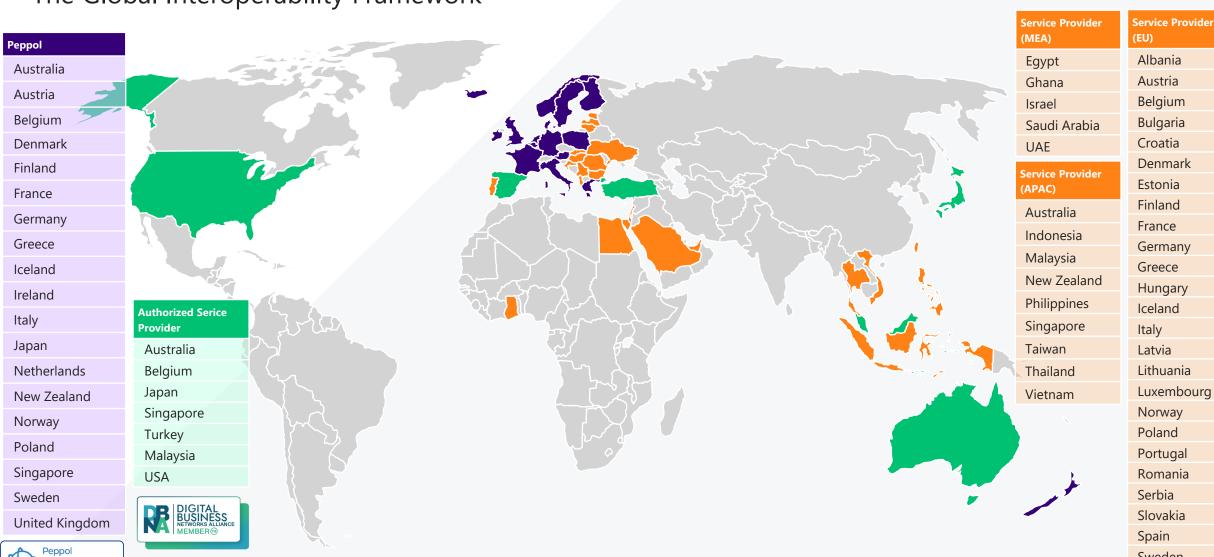


Official Service Provider

₩GENA

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The Global Interoperability Framework



Service Provider

Sweden

Ukraine



Q&A

Thank you!







