Pursuant to E-invoice regulation issued on 4th December 2020, KSA has issued English version of E-Invoicing 'FAQ' and 'Simplified Guide'.

Here are 5 important key takeaways from the FAQ and Guide.

- a) A scanned copy of physical tax invoice exchanged via email or other electronic means between buyer and seller does not constitute E-Invoice.
- b) Issuance of E-Invoice (Currently Tax-invoice) and E-Notes (Currently Debit Notes and Credit Notes) will be mandatory in KSA for all taxpayers w.e.f. 4th December 2021 except for non-resident taxpayer. It will be applicable on all taxable supplies including zero-rated supplies.
- c) The mandatory content and record-keeping requirement of E-invoice and E-Note would be same/similar to existing Tax-Invoice in KSA. Any required changes in content will be rolled out separately by way of resolution.
- d) The e-invoicing will be rolled out in two phases
 - I. Mandatory to issue and store E-invoice using electronic solution
 - II. Electronic solution used to issue E-Invoice in phase I is to be linked with the GAZT's system

Note: Resolution with detailed specification for Phase I and Phase II will be issued by GAZT Separately on or before 2nd June 2021. Though the FAQ specifically highlights that phase I is mandatory w.e.f. 4th December 2021, it does not specifically mentions the mandatory implementation timeline for phase II.

e) There won't be any changes in VAT return mechanism pursuant to roll out of E-invoicing.

Comments: It will be interesting to see that how the E-Invoicing rules in KSA will affect the rights of the taxpayers to recover input tax in future.